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उत्तर महाराष्ट्र विद्यापीठ जळगाव, राष्ट्रसंत तुकडोजी महाराज नागपूर विद्यापीठ,  
स्वामी रामानंद तीर्थ विद्यापीठ नांदेड, शिवाजी विद्यापीठ कोल्हापूर, सावित्रीबाई फुले पुणे विद्यापीठ,  
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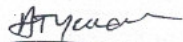
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the clients: it is something that can go a long way in benefiting the entire nation.

Health protection, lastly, is that facet of public health that deals directly with some of the negative influences on people's health and well being, including radiation, infectious diseases, poisons, chemicals, and environmental hazards. In many instances, it is up to the public health professionals to inform the public about what is bad for them, as well as how they can go about preventing themselves from becoming ill. Professionals might utilize television, radio and even billboards to get their messages across, including governmental organizations such as schools. By utilizing as many avenues as possible, these professionals ensure that their message gets across as quickly and as clearly as possible.

### **Conclusion:**

By focusing on these three areas, those within the public health sector can go a long way in promoting well being and healthy practices, not only at a governmental level, but at an individual level. In some instances, professionals might focus on one or two facets, while in other cases, the policies that they implement could end up having an impact on all of these areas of public health. These are generally known as large scale implementations and they require the coordination of many different groups. These can be difficult to undertake, but they often lead to wide scale reforms that tend to have a very positive impact on the health and well being of a population.

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## **Relation of Mental Health and Social Health**

Prof. Vaishali J. Konde

Gangamal College of Education,  
Naggaon, Dist-Dhule.

### **Introduction:**

Health is evolved over the centuries as a concept from individual concern to worldwide social goal and encompasses the whole quality of life. The concept is as broad as a life of an individual. It contributes to physical, mental, emotional, social, psychosocial, spiritual, moral, and other aspects of life. This article focuses on the various aspects of health and also attends the relation between mental, emotional and social health factors of an individual in general.

**Key Factors:-** Health, Mental Health, Social Health.

### **Concept of Health:**

Health is evolved over the centuries as a concept from individual concern to worldwide social goal and encompasses the whole quality of life. In 1948, in its constitution, the World Health Organization (WHO) defined health as, "A state of complete physical, mental and social well-being and not merely the absence of disease or infirmity." In more recent years, this statement has been modified to include the ability to lead a "socially and economically productive life".

Now the concept of health changed in the different forms and recognized as biomedical concept, ecological concept, psychosocial concept and holistic concept.

### **Bio Medical concept**

Traditionally, health has been viewed as an "absence of disease", and if one was free from disease, then the person was considered healthy. This concept has the basis in the "germ theory of disease".

The medical profession viewed the human body as a machine, and disease as a consequence of the breakdown of the machine, and one of the doctor's task as repair of the machine.



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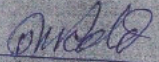
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**Abstract**

Entrepreneurship involves a willingness to take responsibility and ability to put mind to a task and see it through from inception to completion. Entrepreneurship is considered to be a significant determinant of economic development. Entrepreneurship is much broader than the creation of a new business venture, it is the act of being an entrepreneur. The evolution of the Indian entrepreneurship can be traced back to even as early as Rig-Veda. During British Rule the Entrepreneurship was impelled but not developed due to the ruling policies of British. After independence entrepreneurship is developed. The present paper consists of the meaning, history, and development of entrepreneurship before and after independence in India.

**Key words** - Entrepreneur, Entrepreneurship, British Rule

**Introduction**

Entrepreneurship is the practice of starting new organizations or revitalizing mature organizations, particularly new businesses generally in response to identified opportunities. Entrepreneurship is a creative human act involving the mobilization of resources from one level of productive use to a higher level of use. It is a complex term that's often defined simply as running your own business. It is much broader than the creation of a new business venture. Entrepreneurship is the process of designing, launching and running a new business, which is often initially a small business, and the people who create these businesses are called Entrepreneurs. Entrepreneurship has been described as the "capacity and willingness to develop, organize and manage a business venture along with any of its risks in order to make a profit". According to Schumpeter (Austrian-born American political economist) - "An entrepreneur is a person who is willing and able to convert a new idea or invention into a successful

"The gate of creative destruction" to replace in whole or in part inferior innovations across markets and industries, simultaneously creating new products including new business models. In this way, creative destruction is largely responsible for the dynamism of industries and long-run economic growth.

Peter Drucker defined the Entrepreneurship as "A systematic innovation, which consists in the purposeful and organized search for changes, and it is the systematic analysis of the opportunities such changes might offer for economic and social innovation."

**History of Entrepreneurial development**

The evolution of the Indian entrepreneurship can be traced back to even as early as Rig-Veda, when metal handicrafts existed in the society. This would bring the point home that handicrafts entrepreneurship in India was as old as the human civilization itself, and was nurtured by the craftsman as a part of their duty towards the society. Before India came into contact with west, people were organized in a particular type of economic and social system of the village community. Then, the village community featured the economic scene in India. The Indian towns were mostly religious and aloof from the general life of country. The elaborated cast based diversion of workers consisted of farmers, artisans and religious priests. The majority of the artisans were treated as village servants. The workshops called 'Karkhana' came into existence.

The craftsmen were brought into an association pronounced as 'guild system'. The cities like Bengal enjoyed worldwide celebrity for Corah, Lucknow for chintzes, Amnabad for dupattas and dhotis, Nagpur for silk boarded cloth, Kashmir for shawls and Banarats for metal wares. Thus, from the immemorial till the earlier years of the 18th century, India enjoyed the prestigious status of the queen of the international trade with the help of its handicrafts.

In the 17th Century the advent of so many business companies/businessman like Portuguese, Dutch, British, French at west coast of India. They established the business depots - 'Wakhar' in India. Unfortunately, so much prestigious Indian handicraft industry, which was basically a cottage and small sector, declined for various reasons. These may be listed as-

  
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**AN AWARENESS OF COMMERCE COLLEGE  
STUDENTS TOWARDS WOMEN ENTREPRENEURES  
IN INDIA**

**Prof. Shirule Sharad Kashinath**

Gangamai College of Education, Nagaon, Dhule

**Abstract**

*India is the nation of youths. So, all the youths (Male / Female) are the pillars of Nation. The development and prosperity of nation is on the shoulder of these youths. Now a days all youngsters are chasing to acquire the jobs, but all of them could not get the it and so there must be the need to change the attitude and interests of the youths in our country. An awareness about the entrepreneurship helps them to increase their self-confidence and to stand on. The development of entrepreneurship creates the skills and capabilities for playing their role effectively. Entrepreneurship is the willingness to start a new business. Entrepreneurship refers to the concept of developing and managing a business venture in order to gain profit by taking several risks in the corporate world.*

*Entrepreneurship firms contributed a large share of new jobs. It provides entry-level jobs so necessary for training or gaining experience for unskilled workers. The small enterprises are the only sector that generates a large portion of total employment every year. Moreover, entrepreneurial ventures prepare and supply experienced labor to large industries. Entrepreneurship is important, as it has the ability to improve standards of living and create wealth, not only for the entrepreneurs but also for related businesses. Entrepreneurs also help drive change with innovation, where new and improved products enable new markets to be developed. Entrepreneurship Improves Productivity. As businesses and workers become more efficient, costs fall, profits and incomes rise, demand expands, and economic growth and job creation accelerates.*

*Women can also become successful entrepreneurs. Women-entrepreneurs have been making a considerable impact in all most all the segments of the economy. They represent a group of women who have broken away from beaten track and are exploring new ventures of economic participation. 'Women Entrepreneurship' means an act of business ownership and business creation that empowers women*



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# Lpg's Impact on Indian Foreign Trade

Prof. Sharad Kashinath Shirule

Gangamai College of Education, Nagaon, Dist-Dhule, Maharashtra.

## Abstract

After independence of India, the Republic of India stuck to socialistic economic strategies. In the 1980s Rajiv Gandhi the P.M. of India started a no. of economic restructuring measures. The economic liberalization in India denotes the continuing financial reforms which began since July 14, 1991. Liberalization refers to the slackening of government regulations. While privatization refers to the participation of private business and services and transfer of ownership from the public sector to the private sector as well. Globalization stands for the consolidation of the various economies of the world. The salient features of LPG policy in India are foreign technology agreements, Foreign investment, Deregulations, Beginning of liberalization, Opportunities of overseas trade, Steps to regulate inflation, Tax reforms, Abolition of Licenses etc. The present paper relates LPG to the Foreign Trade. Foreign trade plays very important role in the economic development of any country. So, the paper contains importance of foreign trade under the present liberalization in India.

**Keywords** – Liberalization, Privatization, Globalization, Foreign Trade.

## Introduction

LPG phenomenon was first initiated in the Indian Economy in 1990 when the Indian Economy experienced a severe crisis. The Indian economy was facing serious problems during 1990's like large trade deficit, huge foreign debt, inflationary pressure, sharp decline in the external value of the rupee; there was a decline in the country's export earnings, national income and industrial output. etc. By all these factors there was a pressure on fiscal and external imbalance and other related consequences. The government had to seek the help of IMF to resolve its debt problem. That is when the government decided to introduce the New Economic Policy (NIP) in 1991 to start liberalizing the Indian economy. The policy which is 1) Liberalization 2) Internal and External. 2) Privatization 3) Globalization of the economy. – Which are known as "LPG". The thrust of globalization process has been provided in new economic policy, July 1991. The new economic policy resulted in radical change in the structure and direction of Indian economy. The direction is towards the market economy and globalization of the country. Foreign trade plays very important role in the economic development of any country. It is not wrong to say that economic development of a country

Liberalization, Privatization and Globalization: Impact on Indian System-An Assessment - 3



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## Globalization and Mental Health

Prof. Vaishali Jagannath Korde

Gangamai College of Education, Nagaon, Dist-Dhule, Maharashtra

### Abstract

Globalization is a fact of life. It is a period of global restructuring and transition. Globalization can be viewed as a global movement characterized by an increase in the movement of individuals, information, commodities and money leading to development along with it. It has resulted in faster and greater technological advances, rapid and more efficient means of travel leading to cross cultural amalgamation and a better confluence of expertise and knowledge in various areas, including health in general and mental health in particular. Health has long been recognized as a central feature of development by which a nation is known. A lot has been argued and counter-argued about the positive and negative effects of globalization on mental health and whether the human organism is equipped well either physiologically to cope with the supercharged rate of change in our fast paced society. This article focuses on globalization and the effects it has on mental health.

**Key words.-** Globalization, Mental Health.

### Introduction

Globalization may be defined as a process in which the traditional boundaries separating individuals and societies gradually and increasingly recede. The process has clearly both negative and positive results and is likely to create both losers and winners. Globalization has promised to grant the world instant communication, fast and efficient means of travel, a widened access to technology, cross border cultural interaction and globalized approaches to environmental issues. However, it also entails deregulation of commerce and the creation of supernational political and economic bodies. As a result, the gap is widening between societies which enjoy knowledge, technology and the ability to control events and others which are still backward, ignorant, frustrated, helpless and unable to follow progress and self-actualization.

### Globalisation: The Past And Present

All life involves change. Indeed, our society as well as the subgroups within it is constantly changing. In fact, we as a society are now used to this change, in addition systems keep changing especially as policies and resources change and many factors influence this change. But though change is a constant thing throughout history and lives of man, cultural change in the past ordinarily took place at a relatively leisurely pace. Unlike in the past new technological innovations sweep through society within a short time, leading, in turn to ideas for further innovations. This can be seen in the recent increase in availability of new technologies such as iPhone and iPad.